

მე-13 კვირის მასალა

Headway beginner: unit 13: Here and now

Colors and clothes ✕ present continuous ✕ Opposite verbs ✕ what's the matter?

Colors and clothes

What color is it?

Blue

Red

Green

White

Grey

Yellow

Brown

Black

orange

Violet

What are the clothes?

A jacket- ქურთუკი

Trainers-სპორტული ფეხსაცმელი

Trousers-შარვალი

A suit-კოსტიუმი

Shoes and socks-ფეხსაცმელი და წინდები

A shirt and a tie-ოერანდი და ჰალსტუხი

A scarf-შარფი

A t-shirt and shorts-მაისური და შორტები

A jumper-ჯემპრი

Read and translate.

1. He is wearing a white shirt and blue jeans
2. I am wearing blue jeans and black t-shirt
3. Polly and Penny are wearing yellow dresses and blue jackets.
4. Nigel's wearing a grey suit and white shirt.
5. Lily's wearing a yellow T-shirt and white trainers. She's running.

Grammar spot

The present Continuous Tense

აწმყო განგრძობიტი დრო გამოხატავს ისეთ მოქმედებებს, რომელიც გრძელდება აწმყოს მოცემულ მონაკვეთში, იგი გვიჩვენებს, რომ მოქმედება კვლავ გრძელდება საუბრის დროს:

He is going - ის მიდის (ახლა)

I am writing-მე ვწერ (ახლა)

The Present Continuous Tense is formed by means of the Present Indefinite Tense of the auxiliary verb **to be** and the Present Participle of the conjugated verb.

აწმყო განუსაზღვრელი დრო იწარმოება **to be** დამხმარე ზმინის აწმყო განუსაზღვრელი დროისა და საუღლებელი ზმნის აწმყოს მიმღობისგან.

The Present Continuous describes what is happening now. We make present Continuous with the verb to be: am/is/are + verb + ing

To read აზმნის უღლება Present Continuous Tense- ში

მტკიცებითი პორმა	კითხვითი ფორმა	უარყოფითი ფორმა
I am reading	Am I reading?	I am not reading
You are reading	Are you reading?	You are not reading
He is reading	Is he reading?	He is not reading
She is reading	Is she reading?	She is not reading
It is reading	Is it reading?	It is not reading
We are reading	Are we reading?	We are not reading
You are reading	Are you reading?	You are not reading
They are reading	Are they reading?	They are not reading

The Present Continuous Tense -არ საჭიროებს დროის გარემოების არმნიშვნელ სიტყვებს, მაგალითად, **now**-ახლა, **at the moment**-ამ წუთას, **at the present time** -ახლანდელ დროს, **right now**-ახლავე

I am writing now.

He is reading at the moment.

She is cooking at the present time.

To go ზმნა The Present Continuous Tense-ში, როცა მას მოსდევს საუღლებელი ზმნა ინფინიტივში, შეესაბამება ქართულ „აპირებ“-ს:

What are you **going to** do?

I am **going to** read.

He is **going to** speak.

They are **going to** work here.

I **am reading** or I **read** ?

Present Continuous	Present Simple
The Present Continuous is used for activities that are happening now:	The Present Simple is used for activities that are regular or always happen.
I am reading a book just now.	I often read a book in the evening.
At the moment the helmsman is steering the ship.	The helmsman usually steers the ship in port.
The reefer is carrying a shipment of bananas.	LPG tankers carry gas.

Read and translate

HE'S ON HOLIDAY AT THE MOMENT

Nigel at work

Nigel is a businessman. He works from 9.00 to 5.30 every day. He always wears a suit and tie for work. He usually has lunch at his desk at one o'clock. He arrives home at about seven o'clock every evening and he reads to his children before they go to bed. He often feels very tired at the end of the day.

New words

Wear - ტარება (clothes)

Arrive- ჩამოსვლა

Tired-დაღლილი

End of the day-დღის ბოლო

Read and translate

Read the introduction to the TV programme *The Secret Millionaire*. What do the millionaires do in the programme? Why are they called *secret millionaire*?

The secret Millionaire

The Secret Millionaire is a program on TV's Channel 4. Every week a different Millionaire leaves his or her comfortable, expensive home and lives and works for ten days with people who aren't rich and need help. The people don't know who he or she is. They 'secret are millionaires'.

Colin Cameron is this week's millionaire. He started his business 25 years ago when he was 19. He's now worth £60 million and lives with his wife and two teenage sons in a beautiful, big country house. He also has a house in Majorca, and apartments in London and New York. He drives a yellow Lamborghini and even has a private plane. He says: "I'm very lucky man. Now I want to help people who are not as lucky as I am, especially young people."

Colin left his family last weekend and went by train to Manchester. He is now living in Moss Side, a poor area of the city. He is staying with a married couple, Roger and Margaret Watson. They think he is looking for in Manchester.

Roger and Margaret live in a small flat on the 8th floor of an apartment block. They only have one bedroom so Colin is sleeping on the sofa in the living room. They run a hostel for homeless teenage boys.

This week Colin is working with the boys in the hostel, an old, grey building in a busy road. Some of the boys can't read and write very well and he is helping them to learn so that they can't find jobs.

Roger, Margaret and the boys like Colin, they think that he is a good teacher. They have no idea he is a millionaire. Colin says:

“I’m missing my family a lot but Roger and Margaret are wonderful people. I’m enjoying my time with them very much. I’m learning a lot about life. At the end of the week I want to give them £100.000 to build a new hostel. I’d like to bring my sons here to meet them all. ”

New words

Rich-მდიდარი

Worth-ფასეული, ღირებული

Private plane-პირადი თვითმფრინავი

Lucky-იბლბიანი

Especially -განსაკუთრებული

Poor-ღარიბი

Couple-წყვილი

Hostel-საერთო საცხოვრებელი

Homeless-უსახლკარო

Read . Are the sentences true or false?

1. Colin went to Manchester by bus?
2. He’s helping boys and girls to read and write.
3. They don’t think e is a good teacher.
4. He wants to give Roger and Margaret a lot of money.
5. Colin is not enjoying the work at all.
6. The hostel is for homeless boys and girls.
7. He’s staying in a flat in the centre of the city.

Opposite verbs

Read and learn by heart

Leave - დატოვება	arrive - ჩამოსვლა
Buy- ყიდვა	Sell- გაყიდვა
Walk -სეირნობა	run -სირბილი
Love -სიყვარული	Hate- სიძულვილი
Open - ღია	Close- დაკეტილი
Turn on - ჩართვა	turn off - გამორთვა
Start- დაწყება	Finish- დამთავრება
Get up - ადგომა	go to bed - დასაძინებლად წასვა
Put on - ჩაცმა	take off - გახდა
Win - გამარჯვება	Lose- წაგება

Read and translate

1. Please, don't ask me any more **questions**. I can't **answer** them.
2. I'm selling my **old** car and I'm buying a **new** one.
3. He always **get up** at seven in the morning and **go to bed** at eleven at night.
4. It was cold, so Tom **took off** his T-shirt and **put on** a warm jumper.
5. I usually **walk** to school but yesterday I was late so I **run** all the way.

EVERYDAY ENGLISH

Read and learn by heart

What's matter? რა ხდება?

Tired- დაღლილი

Hungry-მშიერი

Thirsty-წყურვილი

Cold-ცივი

Hot-ცხელი

Bored-მოწყენილი

Worried-შეწუხებული

Angry-გამრაზებული

A cold-გაცივება

a headache- თავის ტკივილის

What's the matter with people?

She's cold- მას ცივა

He's hungry- მას შია

They're tired-ისინი დაღლილები არიან

He's thirsty-მას წყურია

They're hot-მათ ცხელათ

She's bored-ის მოწყენილია

He's angry-ის გამრაზებულია

She's worried-ის შეწუხებულია

He has a headache თავის ტკივილი აწუხებს

She has a cold- ის გაცივდა

Read and translate about Isabel and Mark

Today is different!

ISABEL

“on Saturday mornings I usually get up late and do the housework. Then I meet some friends in town for lunch, and go shopping in the afternoon. In the morning I go to the cinema, or go to a party.”

But this Saturday is different! Today Isabel is getting married. She got up early and put on her wedding dress. Now she is in church with all her family and friends. She’s wearing a white dress, and her new husband is standing next to her.

MARK

“On Christmas day we usually all go to my parents’ house. We open our presents, then have a big lunch at about 2.00. After that we play games and watch TV.”

But this Christmas is different! Mark and his wife, Donna, are in Australia, and it’s summer. They’re having Christmas with Donna’s parents, who are Australian. This morning they went swimming, and now they’re having a barbecue and cooking lunch on the beach. It’s hot and they’re wearing shorts.

New words

Late-გვიან

Meet-შეხვედარ, გაცნობა

Wedding dress -საქორწინო კაბა

Husband- მეურლე,ქმარი

Getting married- დაქორწინება

Next to- გვერდით

Christmas - შობა

Answer the questions.

1. What does Isabel do on Saturdays?
2. What is special about today?
3. Where is she?
4. What is she wearing?
5. What does Mark usually do on Christmas day?

6. Where is he today? Why?
7. What are they doing now?
8. What are they wearing?

მე-14 კვირის მასალა

Headway beginner: unit 14: It's time to go!

Future plans ✕ Grammar revision ✕ Vocabulary revision ✕ Social expressions

How do you travel? Where to?

I usually travel to school **by** bus but today I came **by** car

Sometimes I travel **by**

The preposition **by** can be used with number of vehicles

Forms of transport

By car-მანქანა

By bus-ავტობუსი

By train-მატარებელი

By boat-ნავი

By bicycle-ველოსიპედი

By motorbike-მოტოციკლი

By airplane-თვითმფრინავი

Read and practice.

-what are you doing?

-I'm planning my holiday

-Where are you going?

-I'm going to South Africa. It's my first time

-You're so lucky! When are you leaving?

-I'm leaving next Monday morning.

-Who are you going with?

-I'm not going with anyone. Just me and my rucksack

-Where are you going to stay?

-I'm staying with my friends

-Fantastic! And how are you going to travel?

-By plane to Cape Town, and then by jeep when I'm on safari.

-And how long are you going to stay?

-Just two weeks.

-How much is it going to cost?

-About £2,000

-Mmmm that's quite a lot. Well, have a great time. I can't wait to see your photos.

New words

Planning-დაგეგმვა

Leaving-გამგზავრება

How long? რამდენი ხნით?

Travel-მოგზაურობა

Just two weeks- მხოლოდ ორი კვირით

Quite a lot- საკმაოდ ბევრი

Cost-ღირებულება

Read and translate.

Past, Present and Future

Three people talk about their family, education, work, and ambitions.

Milena Dusek is Czech. She was born in Prague, where she still lives with her mother and two sisters. She's 18, and she goes to an international school. She is studying English, psychology, and economics.

My parents are divorced. My father is a journalist, and work for a newspaper called Blesk. My mother works as a chef in a restaurant in the old town. I see my father quite often. He lives nearby.

Milena wants to work in banking. She's going to study business when she's older, so it's important that she speaks very good English. Next summer she's going to London for two months to study at a

language school. She's going to stay with an English family, and she's going to learn English for five hours a day.

She's excited about going to London, but a little bit worried, too. 'I hope the family are nice, and I hope I like English food' she says.

New words

Newspaper-გაზეთი

International -საერთაშორისო

Chef-უფროსი მზარეული

Journalist-ჟურნალისტი

Quite often -საკმაოდ ხშირად

Psychology-ფსიქოლოგია

Economics-ეკონომიკა

Divorced-განქორწინდენ

Important-მნიშვნელოვანი

Going to-აპირებს

Hour-საათი

A little bit -ცოტა

Excited-აღელვებული

Food-საკვები

Hope-იმედი

Modern languages-თანამედროვე ენები

Nearby-იქვე

Georg Reinhardt is an architect. He's married, and he lives with his wife, Karlotta, and three children, in Berlin. Karlotta is a housewife, and their three children go to a local gymnasium (school).

'I was born in Frankfurt, where I grew up and went to school. I studied architecture at the University of Munich. I met Karlotta at University, she was a student of modern languages. We moved to Berlin in 1995.'

George also teaches architecture. Next year he is moving to America, to teach at the University of California in Berkeley for three years. His family is going with him. They're going to live on the university campus, where there is a school for the children. His wife is going to teach German. They are all very excited about the trip. The kids are learning English. They want to see the Golden Gate Bridge in San Francisco, 'says George. 'My wife are looking forward to living in sunshine all year round.

New words

Architect-არქიტექტორი

Housewife-დიასახლისი

Local-ადგილობრივი

Grew up-გაიზარდა

Looking forward-მოთმენლად ელის

Kids-ბავშვები

To teach-სწავლება

Archie McCrae is Scottish. He was born in Glasgow, where he grew up with his parents and his brother and sister. His father is a doctor and his mother works for the research company, Bayer.

' I went to Drumchapel High School. I studied biology, chemistry and physics. At school I met Fiona, and we started going out when we were 16. we studied medicine together at the University of Edinburgh, and now we live in Edinburgh.'

They want to work in developing countries. Next week they're going to Zambia, in Southern Africa, for a year, to work in St Frances' hospital in the east of the country. They're going to train doctors and nurses in villages near the hospital.

How do they feel about their trip? "We're very excited, but a bit nervous, says Archie ". 'Zambia is a beautiful country, but very poor. The people are wonderful. I hope we can help them.'

New words

Biology- ბიოლოგია

Chemistry-ქიმია

Research company- კვლევითი კომპანია

South Africa- სამხრეთ აფრიკა

Developing countries- განვითარებადი ქვეყნები

medicine -მედიცინა

nurse-მედა

nervous-ნერვიულობა

wonderful-მშვენიერი

doctors-ექიმები

gymnasium-გიმნაზია

trip-მოგზაურობა

Zambia - სრულად - ზამბიის რესპუბლიკა(სამხრეთ აფრიკა)

1. Complete the sentences about Archie McCrae with the verbs in the correct tense.

1. Archie and Fiona _____(live) in Edinburgh.
2. Archie _____(have) a brother and a sister.
3. His mother _____(work) for a research company, Bayer.
4. Archie _____(grew up) in Glasgow.
5. He _____(study) medicine at university

EVERYDAY ENGLISH

Social expressions

Read and remember.

Good luck-წარმატებები

See you later-მოგვიანებით გნახავ

I'll do my best-ყველაფერს გავაკეთებ რაც შემიძლია

Don't worry- არ ინერვიულო

It doesn't matter-არა აქვს მნიშვნელობა

I'm so sorry- ძალიან ვწუხვარ

Have a good weekend-ბედნიერ დასვენებას გისურვებთ

Same to you-შენც ასევე

See you again soon-მალე გნახავ

Thanks for everything- მადლობა ყველაფრისთვის

Complete the conversation.

Best later luck

matter so worry

Good _____ in the exams!

Oh,no!

I hope it goes well.

Don't _____. It doesn't _____.

Don't forget!

Question words

Match a question word with answer

What?	Jamie
Where?	A pair of jeans
Why?	Because I was tired
When?	By bus
Who?	In Paris
How?	In 2006
How many?	4.60
How much?	Six
How old?	Twenty-two
How long?	Jazz, hip hop
What sort?	Medium
What size?	An hour

