

მე-13 კვირის მასალა

Headway beginner: Unit 13 Here and now

Grammar : present continuous tense

Vocabulary: colours; clothes;

Present continuous tense

აწმყოგანგრობით დრო

აწმყოგანგრობით დროგამოხატავს ისეთი მოქმედებას, რომელიც ხდება საუბრის მომენტში ან მოქმედება ჯერარა დასრულებულ. იგი იწარმოება to be დამხმარე წინით და საუბრის მომენტში ing-ის დამატებით

Affirmative	Interrogative	Negative
I am playing	Am I playing?	I am not playing
You are playing	Are you playing?	You are not playing
He is playing	Is he playing?	He is not playing
She is playing	Is she playing?	She is not playing
It is playing	Is it playing?	It is not playing
We are playing	Are we playing?	We are not playing
You are playing	Are you playing?	You are not playing
They are playing	Are they playing?	They are not playing

მოკლე ფორმის შემთხვევაში უნდა გვახსოვდეს, რომ:

I am = I'm ხოლო ურყეფით ფორმაში **I'm not**

სხვა დვარჩენთან

You are= you're ხოლო ურყეფითში **you aren't**

ასევე საყურადღებო მარწერის წესები:

ა) თუწმან ბოლოდება **e**-ზე, **-ing**-ს დამატებისას **e** ჩამოწორდება;

მაგ.

take – taking; argue – arguing;

ბ) თუწმან ბოლოდება ერთმოკლე ხმოვანზე, ბოლოთახმოვანი ორმაგდება:

hit- hitting; swim – swimming;

გ) თუწმან ბოლოდება **y**-ზე დამატება პირდაპირ **-ing**;

Enjoy – enjoying; carry – carrying;

აწმყოგანგრობით დროსთან გამოყენება: **now**- ახლ; **today**- დღეს; **at the moment** - ახლ; **tonight** -

ამაღამ; **this week** - ამ კვირაში;

ინგლისწენასი არის წმნები, რომლებიც განგრობით დროსი არგამოყენება: **like; love; hate; want; need; prefer; know; realize; mean; belong; contain.**

თუწმან **have** გამოხატავს კუწუნობას არგამოყენება განგრობით დროში. მაგ:

She has a son მაგრამ **She is having a shower now**

Complete the sentences.

1. His dad and brother _____ (cycle) to the shops.
2. We _____ (not travel) in Japan.
3. I _____ (sunbathe) on the beach.
4. She _____ (not watch) TV.
5. They _____ (not swim) in the sea.
6. Sue _____ (stay) at home today.

Add the -ing.

1. camp _____
2. swim _____
3. travel _____
4. walk _____
5. have _____
6. write _____
7. cook _____
8. shop _____

Reading

Read the introduction to the TV programme *The Secret Millionaire*. What do the millionaires do in the programme? Why are they called *Secret Millionaires*?

The Secret Millionaire

The Secret Millionaire is a programme on TV's Channel 4. Every week a different millionaire leaves his or her comfortable, expensive home and lives and works for ten days with people who aren't rich and need help. The people don't know who he or she is they are 'secret millionaires'.

Colin Cameron is this week's millionaire. He started his business 25 years ago when he was 19. He's now worth \$ 60 million and lives with his wife and two teenage sons in a beautiful, big country house. He also has a house in Majorca, and apartments in London and New York. He drives a yellow Lamborghini and even has a private plane. He says: 'I'm a very lucky man. Now I want to help people who are not as lucky as I am, especially young people.'

This week is different. Colin left his family last weekend and went by train to Manchester. He is now living in Moss Side, a poor area of the city. He is staying with a married couple, Roger and Margaret Watson. They think he is looking for work in Manchester.

Roger and Margaret live in a small flat on the 8th floor of an apartment block. They only have one bedroom so Colin is sleeping on the sofa in the living room. They run a hostel for homeless teenage boys.

This week Colin is working with the boys in the hostel, an old, grey building in a busy road. Some of the boys can't read and write very well and he is helping them learn so that they can find jobs.

Roger, Margaret and the boys like Colin. They think that he is a good teacher. They have no idea he is a millionaire. Colin says: 'I'm missing my family a lot but Roger and Margaret are wonderful people. I'm enjoying me time with them very much. I'm learning a lot about life. At the end of the week I want to give them \$100 000 to build a new hostel. I'd like to bring my sons here to meet them all.'

New words:

Comfortable – მოხერხებული; კომფორტული

Apartment – ბინა

Homeless – უსახლარო

Private – კერძო საკუთარი

Secret – საიდუმლო, იდუმალ

Especially – განსაკუთრებით

Worth – ფასეული, ღირებული

Couple – წყვილი

Country house – ქალაქგარე სახლი

Floor –

იატაკი; სართული

Hostel – საერთო საცხოვრებელი

1. Answer the following questions.

1. What is the name of the Secret Millionaire?
2. Is he married?
3. How many children does he have?
4. What colour is his car?
5. Where do Roger and Margaret live?
6. What do they do for homeless teenager boys?

2. Read **This week is different**. Are the sentences true (v) or false (x)?

1. Colin went to Manchester by bus. []
2. He's staying in a flat in the center of the city. []
3. He isn't sleeping in a bedroom. []
4. The hostel is for homeless boys and girls. []
5. He's helping the boys to read and write. []
6. They don't think that he is a good teacher. []
7. Colin isn't enjoying the work at all. []
8. He wants to give Roger and Margaret a lot of money. []

3. Speaking

What do you think?

- How is Colin a typical millionaire?
- Why would Colin like his sons to meet the boys?
- Do you think the TV programme is a good idea?

Vocabulary

What colour are these things?

- | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|-------|--------------|---|-------|
| 1. A London bus | v | _____ | 4. The sea | v | _____ |
| 2. A New York taxi | v | _____ | 5. Grass | v | _____ |
| 3. Milk | | _____ | 6. The night | v | _____ |

7. Chocolate ✓ _____

8. Clouds ✓ _____

Everyday English

1	I'm thirsty		A	Why don't you take some aspirin?
2	I'm hungry		B	Why don't you have an early night?
3	I'm cold.	1	C	Here! Have some water!
4	I have a headache.		d	Well, why don't we go out and have something to eat?
5	I'm tired.		e	Put on my jumper! It's lovely and warm!
6	I'm hot!		f	Why don't you go for a swim?
7	I'm bored!		g	With me? Oh, dear! What did I do?
8	I'm angry!		h	Read this book! It's brilliant!
9	I'm worried.		i	Well, take some aspirin and go to bed!
10	I have a cold.		j	What's new? You're always worried!